

MEDICINAL PLANTS OF SRI LANKA

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Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka is an island which is situated in the Indian Ocean, off the Southern Coast of India, between the Northern latitudes 5°55′ and 9°50′ and Eastern longitutdes 79°42′ and 81°52′.

The island has an area of 65,608 sq.km. The main feature comprises a central mountainous mass whose highest peek exceeds 8,000 feet, surrounded by broad plains.

The climate is tropical. However, the oceanic effect helps to keep the average temperature in the coastal plains at 80° F, the highest temperature rising only to about 90° F and the lowest to 70° F approximately.

The island is divided in to two agro-climatic zones, known as the dry zone and the wet zone. The dry zone comprising largely the northern and eastern sector while the wet zone comprising the south western part of the country. The wet zone receives rain from both southwest and northeast monsoons and the dry zone receives rain from only northeast monsoon. The gradual change from wet zone to dry zone allows an intermediate zone to exist. In addition to that two small arid zones can be found at the extreme northwest and southeast part of the island where the climate is very dry.

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Medicinal Plants

A plant which has been used for medical purposes at one time or another, and which, although not necessarily a product or available for marketing, is the original material of herbal medicines.

Historically, medicinal plants have been used since ancient times in Sri Lanka. Ramayana reveals that King Ravana represented Sri Lanka at a medical symposium at the base of Himalaya in India during his era. Historiography in Sri Lanka, says that King Ravana is the author of many books on medicines like, Arkaprakasya, Nadivignanaya, Kumarathanthraya and Udishathanthraya.

Dolukanda and Rumassala in Sri Lanka are believed to be fragments of a part of Himalayas that were carried over to the island by the mythical monkey King Hanuman of King Ramayana. Evidence unearthed from prehistoric burial sites speaks of the ancient practices of Ayurveda across Anuradhapura, Polonnaruwa, Madirigiriya and Pomparrippu.

Sri Lanka has a rich assortment of medicinal plants and spices, of which many are endemic to the country and Sri Lankan natural flora has been enriched by the age old Lankan tradition of cultivating medicinal plants. This publication contains Sinhala name Scientific name and English name of selected medicinal plants. In addition to that Ayurvedic / Indigestions medicinal usage of each plant also included.

Local name: Adhathoda

Scientific name: Justicia adhathoda L.

Family: Aanthaceae

English name: Malabar Nut

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Asthma Tuberculosis, Coughs, Catarrh, Tonsillitis and Fevers etc.

Adathoda

Justicia adhathoda L.





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Anoda

Scientific name: Annona cherimola

Family: Annonaceae

English name: Custard-apple

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Hemorrhoids and Sciatica etc.

Anoda Annona cherimola

Locality Ranmuduwewa, Sooriyawewa, Hambantota, Sri Lanka

Local name: Andu

Scientific name: Eryngium foetidum

Family: Apiaceae

English name: Long coriander

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Snake bites, Skin Diseases, Mucosal diseases, Diabetes mellitus, Epilepsy Convulsions, Spasms and Stomach disorders etc.

Andu

Eryngium foetidum L.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Ankenda

Scientific name: Acronychia pedunculata

Family: Rutaceae

English name: Claw flowered laurel

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Ulcers, Bruises, Skin diseases, Oedeama, Gastric pains and Fractures etc.

Ankenda *Acronychia pedunculata*







Locality :Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Aniththa

Scientific name: Rhinacanthus nasutus (L.) Kurz

Family: Acanthaceae

English name: snake jasmine

Plant type: A perineal herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Scabies, Worm diseases and Pruritus etc.

Aniththa

Rhinacanthus nasutus (L.) Kurz



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: **Annasi**

Scientific name: Ananas comosus

Family: Bromeliaceae

English name: Pineapple

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Constipation, Abdominal pains and poor appetite etc.



Local name: Araliya

Scientific name: Plumeria obtusa

Family: Apocynaceae

English name: Temple tree

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bacterial infections Viral Infections, Fungal Infections

Araliya

Plumeria obtusa





Locality: Bollegala, Kelaniya, Sri lanka

Locality: Katubedda, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

Local name: Aralu

Scientific name: Terminalia chebula Retz.

Family: Combretaceae

English name: Chebulic Myrobalan

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for abdominal disorders, digestive disorders, Cold, Coughs, Catarrh and worm diseases etc.



Aralu

Terminalia chebula Retz.



Local name: Ashoka

Scientific name: Saraca ascosa (Roxb.) de Willd.

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Ashoka

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Menorrhagia, Diarrhea and Dysentery etc.

Ashoka

Saraca ascosa (Roxb.) de Willd.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Aththikka

Scientific name: Ficus racemosa L.

Family: Moraceae

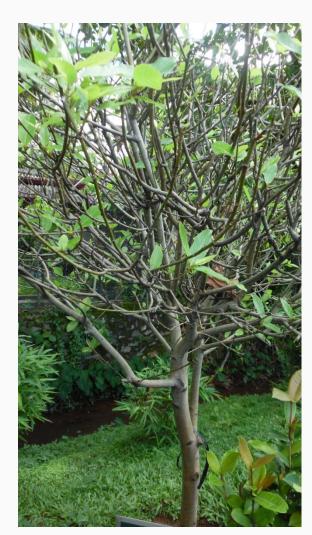
English name: Cluster tree

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Swellings, Skin diseases and Diabetes mellitus etc.

Aththikka

Ficus racemosa L.





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Balu dan

Scientific name: Ardisia elliptica

Family: Myrsinaceae

English name: Shoebutton ardisia

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for snakebites and Herpes etc.



Local name: Bandura

Scientific name: Nepenthes distillatoria

Family: Nepenthaceae

English name: Pitcher plant

Plant type: A perennial herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Oedema of the Foot, Cough and Abscess etc.



Local name: Bakmee

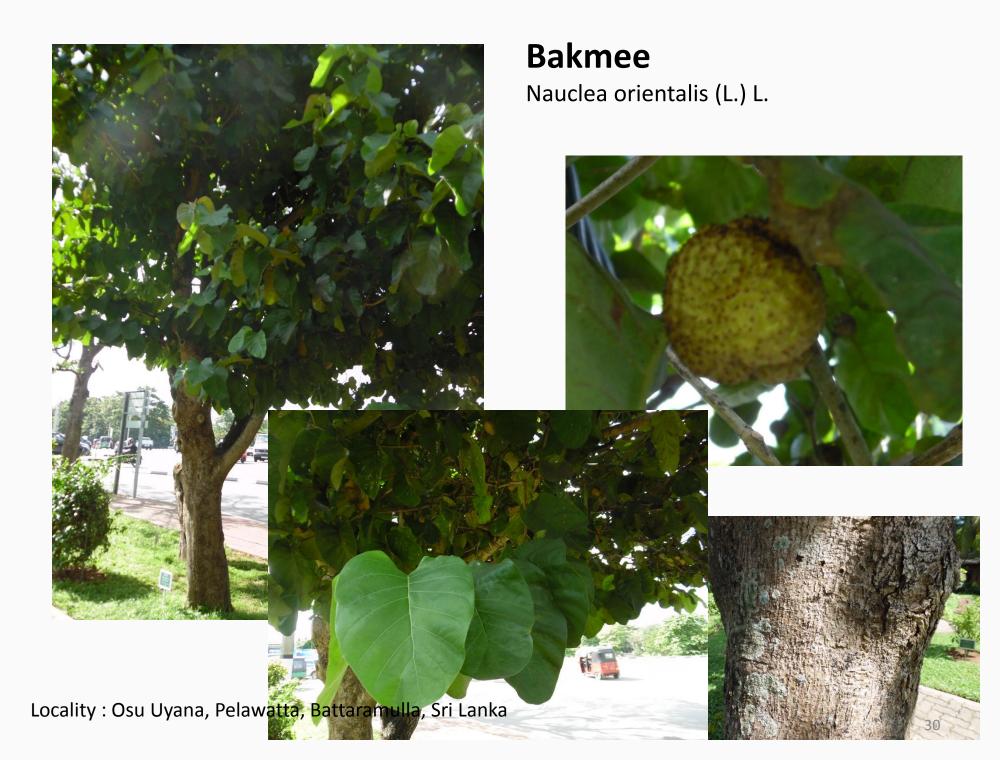
Scientific name: Nauclea orientalis (L.) L

Family: Rubiaceae

English name:

Plant type: A large tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Tumours, Swellings, Snake bites and Oral diseases etc.



Local name: Batakirilla

Scientific name: Erythroxylum moonii Hochr.

Family: Erythroxylaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Worm infestations and Dysentery etc.



Batakirilla

Erythroxylum moonii Hochr.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Batu

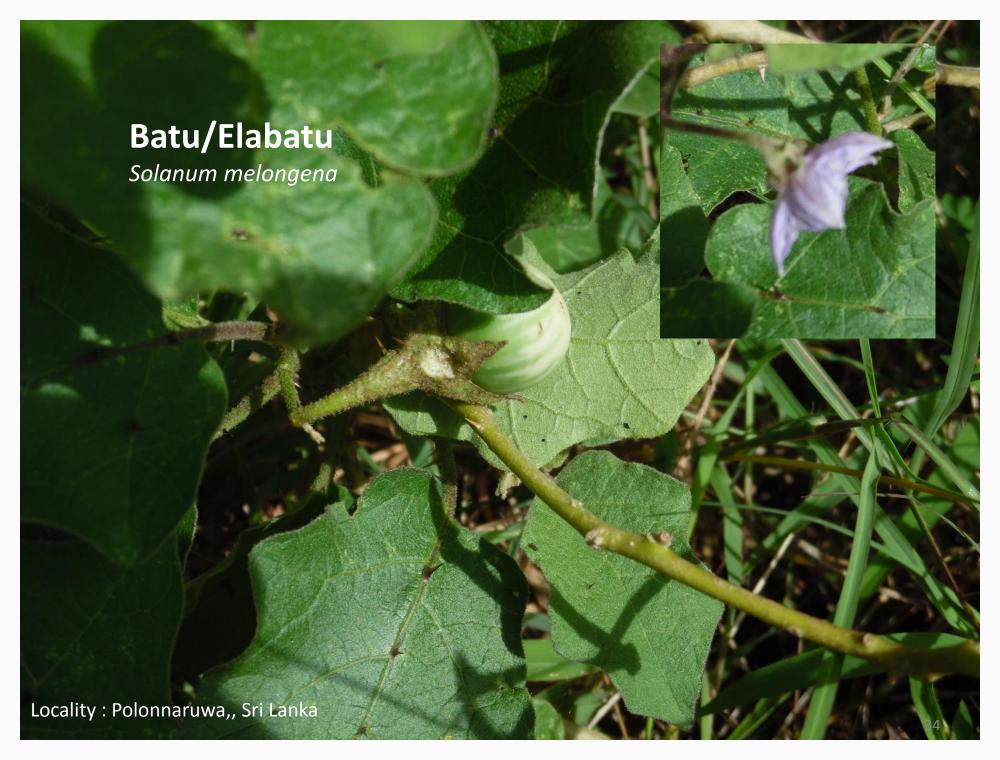
Scientific name: Solanum melongena

Family: Ela batu

English name: Egg plant

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Oedeama, Pains, Heart diseases, Asthma, Coughs, Piles, Fevers and Tonsillitis etc.



Local name: Belathana

Scientific name: Eleusine indica

Family: Poaceae

English name:

Plant type: A perineal grass

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Liver complaints, Sprains, Dislocations, Dysentery, Diarrhea and Convulsions etc.



Local name: Beli

Scientific name: Aegle marmelos

Family: Rutaceae

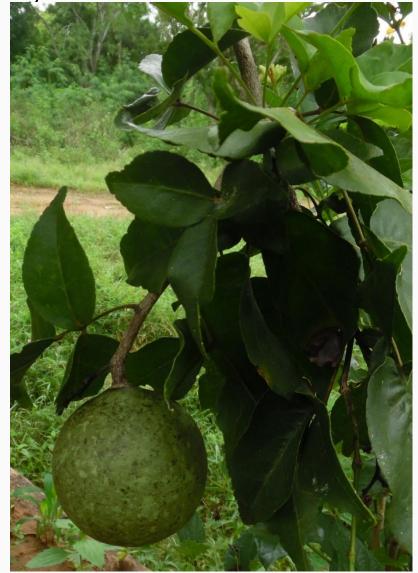
English name: Bael fruit

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dysentery, Stomachache, Constipation, Nausea and Fevers etc.

Beli

Aegle marmelos





Locality: Ranmuduwewa, Sooriyawewa, Hambantota, Sri Lanka

Local name: Benduru

Scientific name: Drynaria quercifolia

Family: Polypodiaceae

English name:

Plant type: A rhizomatous herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for disorders of joints

Benduru

Drynaria quercifoli



Locality: Kitulgala, Ratnapura, Sri Lanka

Local name: Binthamburu

Scientific name: *Ipomoea pescaprae*

Family: Convolvulaceae

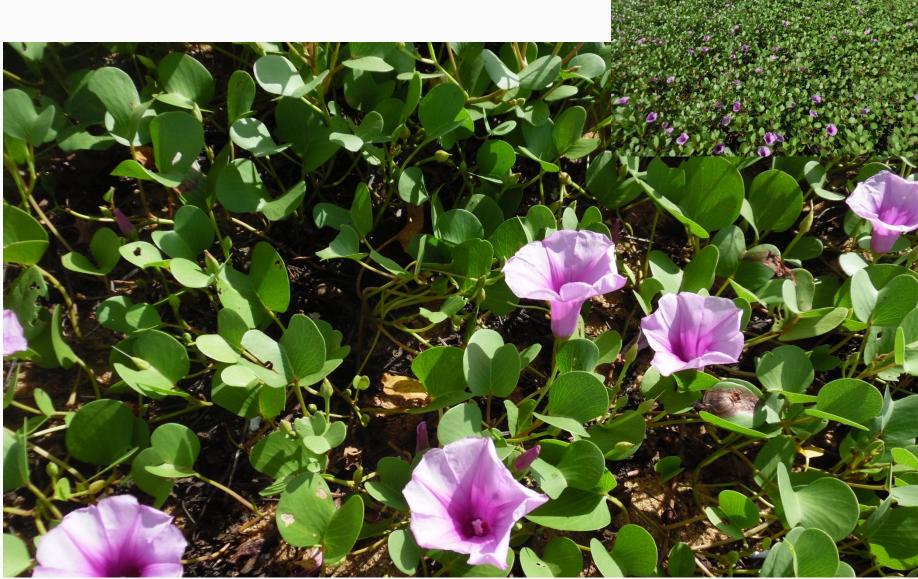
English name: Goat foot vine, Bayhops

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatoid arthritis and Skin diseases Bone fractures etc.

Binthamburu

Ipomoea pescaprae



Locality : Chilaw, Sri Lanka

Local name: **Bomee**

Scientific name: Litsea glutinosa(Lour.) C.B.Robinson

Family: Lauraceae

English name: Common tallow lauriel

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diarrhea, Rheumatism and Sprains etc.





Bomee *Litsea glutinosa(Lour.) C.B.Robinson*



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Burulla

Scientific name: Leea indica

Family: Leeaceae

English name: Bandicoot berry

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for-Ring worms, Wounds, Ulcers, General pains, Excessive thirst, Warts, Acute cystitis, Strangury, Diarrhoea Dysentery, Burns, Dental caries, Spleen disorders, Haemorrhoids, Fevers

Burulla *Leea indica (Burm f) Merr.*







Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Bombu

Scientific name: Symplocos cochinchinensis

Family: Symplocaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fractures and oral diseases etc.



Local name: Bulath

Scientific name: Piper betle

Family: Piperaceae

English name: Betle

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Phlegm, Tonsillitis and Wounds etc.



Bulath *Piper betle*

Locality: Colombugama, Nivithigala, Ratnapura, Sri Lanka

Local name: Bulu

Scientific name: Terminalia belirica (Gaeern.) Roxb.

Family: Combretaceae

English name: Baheda

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Swellings, Digestive system disorders, Diarrhoea, Vomiting, Urinary calculi, Skin diseases, Coughs, Asthma, Nervous system diseases, Dropsy, Piles, and Rheumatism etc.

Bulu *Terminalia belirica (Gaeern.) Roxb.*





Local name: Cobbae

Scientific name: Allophylus cobbe (L.) Rausch

Family: Sapindaceae

English name: Titberry/Indian Allophylus

Plant type: A bush

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Fractures, Swellings and Snake bites etc.

Cobbae

Allophylus cobbe (L.) Rausch





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Local name: Daluk

Scientific name: Euphorbia antiquorum L

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Triangular spurge

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Pains, Constipation Swellings, Skin diseases, Hemorrhoids and Diabetes mellitus etc.



Daluk

Euphorbia antiquorum L.



Local name: Daspethiya

Scientific name: Tagetus patula

Family: Asteraceae

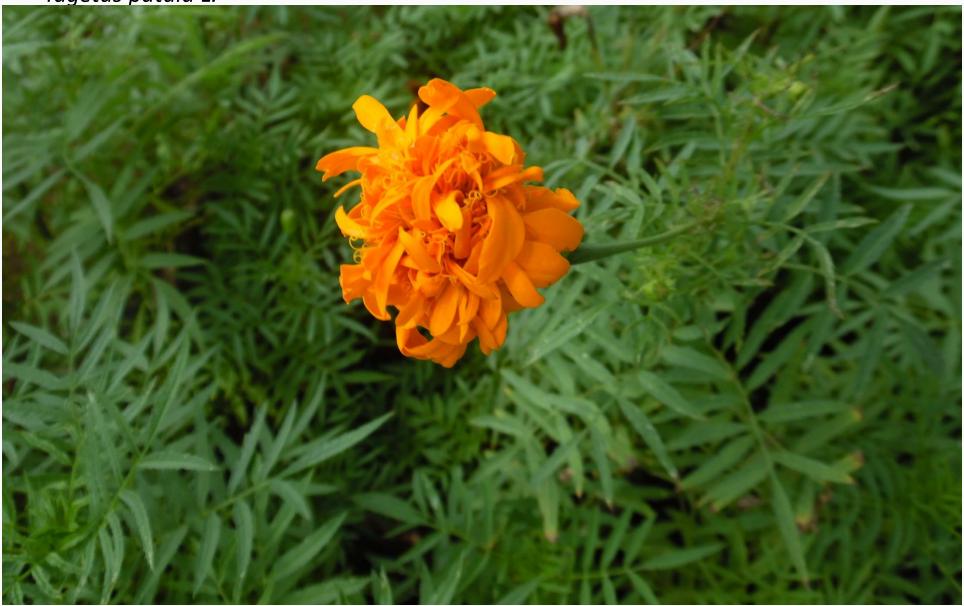
English name:

Plant type: A plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds and Skin diseases etc.

Daspethiya

Tagetus patula L.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: **Dehi**

Scientific name: Citrus aurantifolia

Family: Rutaceae

English name: Lemon

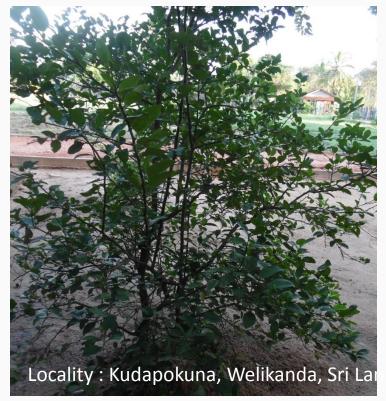
Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Skin diseases, Coughs Stomachaches, Vomiting and Dandruff etc.





Dehi *Citrus aurantifolia*





Local name: **Delum**

Scientific name: Punica granatum L.

Family: Punicaceae

English name: Pomegranate

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for-Eye infections, Dysentery Heart diseases, Worms diseases, Coughs Asthma and Cold and Fevers etc.

Delum

Punica granatum L.





Locality: Ranmuduwewa, Sooriyawewa, Hambantota, Sri Lanka

Local name: **Deththa**

Scientific name: Boehmeria nivea

Family: Urticaceae

English name: Wild castor

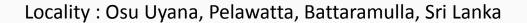
Plant type: A small plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Hemorrhoids and Bladder stones etc.



Deththa

Boehmeria nivea (L.) Hook.f & Arn. var nivea (L.) Hook f& Arn.



Local name: **Duhundhu**

Scientific name: Celastrus paniculatus Willd.

Family: Celastraceae

English name: Black oil plant

Plant type: A woody climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Paralysis, Beri- Beri and to maintain health of neurons etc.

Duhundu

Celastrus paniculatus Willd.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Ehela

Scientific name: Cassia fistula

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Purgin cassia

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for-Constipation, Nervous system disorders, Oedeama, Rashes, Coughs Burning sensations in the body, Fevers

Ehela Cassia fistula



Local name: Ela-koboleela

Scientific name: Bauhinia acuminata

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Dwarf white orchid tree

Plant type: A medium sized tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Thyroid disorders (Hypothyroidism) Goiter, Tumors, Ulcerations, Skin diseases, Fistula - in – ano, Dyspepsia, Diarrhoea Flatulence, Leprosy, Dysentery, Piles



Local name: Ela-Rathmal

Scientific name: Knoxia zeylanica L.

Family: Rubiaceae

English name: Knoxia

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for skin diseases



Local name: Ekaveriya

Scientific name: Rauvolfia serpentina

Family: *Appocynaceae*

English name: Sarpagandha

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Mental diseases, Insomnia, Hypertension, Tonsillitis, Apoplexy, Abdominal pains and Skin diseases etc.

Ekaveriaya

Rauvolfia serpentina (L.)Benth.ex Kurz



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Endaru

Scientific name: Ricinus communis

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Castor

Plant type: A plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Arthritis Nervous system diseases, Worm diseases, Hemorrhoids, and Dysmenorrhea etc.

Endaru

Ricinus communis





Local name: **Etamburu**

Scientific name: Fagraea ceilanica

Family: Loganiaceae

English name: Perfume flower tree

Plant type: A small tree or shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for fractures

Etamburu

Fagraea ceilanica Thunb



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka



Local name: Eth Demata

Scientific name: Gmelina arborea Roxb. var.arborea

Family: Verbinaceae

English name: Gamhar

Plant type: A medium size tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fever, Ulcers, Swellings, Diabetes mellitus, and Dhiarrea etc.



Eth Demata

Gmelina arborea Roxb. var.arborea



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Eththora

Scientific name: Cassia alata

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Eth thora

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for skin diseases, Constipation and worm diseases etc.

Eththora

Cassia alata



Local name: **Etteriya**

Scientific name: Murraya paniculata(L.) Jack

Family: Rutaceae

English name: Etteriya

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatoid arthritis, Hypertension, Vertigo and Sciatica etc.

Etteriya

Murraya paniculata(L.) Jack





Local name: **Gammiris**

Scientific name: Piper nigrum

Family: Piperaceae

English name: Pepper

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Tonsillitis, Poor appetite, Vomiting, Bloating, Coughs, Food poisonings and Worm disinfestations etc.



Peper *Piper nigrum*



Locality: SiriPerkum Mawatha, , Sri Lanka

Local name: Gammalu

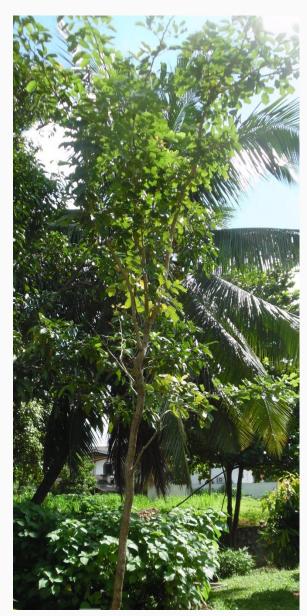
Scientific name: Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb.

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Bastard tree

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: control for diabetes



Gammalu

Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Gansuriya

Scientific name: Thespesia populnea

Family: Malvaceae

English name: Tulip tree

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Piles, Fractures, Ulcers, Boils, Flatulence



Gansuriya

Thespesia populnea (L.) Soland ex Correa.



Locality: Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Garunda raja

Scientific name: Pedilanthus tithymaloides

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name:

Plant type: An erect subshrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for snake bites, Laryngitis, Mouth ulcers, dental caries, Centipede bites, Asthma and Coughs etc.

Garunda raja

Pedilanthus tithymaloides (L.) Poit.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Godapara

Scientific name: Dillenia retusa

Family: Dilleniaceae

English name:

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for dandruff



Godapara *Dillenia retusa*



Locality: Colombugama, Nivithigala

Ratnapura, Sri Lanka

Local name: Gotukola

Scientific name: Centella asiatica

Family: Apiaceae

English name: Pennywort

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Eye diseases, ear diseases, Catarrh, Mucosal diseases, Lactation diseases, Epilepsy, Nervous system disorders and Paralysis etc.



Local name: Heen aniththa

Scientific name: Rhinacanthus polonnaruwensis cramer

Family: Acanthaceae

English name:

Plant type: A plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds and Ulcers etc.

Heen aniththa

Rhinacanthus polonnaruwensis cramer



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Heen araththa

Scientific name: Alpinia calcarata Roscoe

Family: Zingiberaceae

English name: Snap ginger

Plant type: A rhizomatous herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatism, Pain Hoarseness of voice and snake bites etc.

Heen araththa

Alpinia calcarata Roscoe



Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: **Heen Binkohomba**

Scientific name: Andrographis paniculata

Family: Acanthaceae

English name: King of Bitters

Plant type: A small shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fevers, Tonsillitis, Skin diseases and Diabetes mellitus etc.



Local name: Heen bovitiya

Scientific name: Osbeckia octandra

Family: Melastomaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for diabetes mellitus and Liver disorders etc.



Local name: **Heen-maduruthala**

Scientific name: Ocimum tenuiflorum

Family: Lamiaceae

English name: Holy basil

Plant type: A shrubby plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Malaria, Catarrh, Bronchitis, Diarrhoea, Gastric disorders Hepatic infections, Vomiting, Worm infestation Insect stings, Leech bites, Snake bites and Anorexia etc.

Heen-maduruthala

Ocimum tenuiflorum L.



Locality: Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Heen Samadara

Scientific name: Quassia amara

Family: Simaroubaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for lice, digestive disorders, worms, malaria and diabetes mellitus etc.

Heen samadara

Quassia amara





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Heeressa palu

Scientific name: Cissus quadrangularis

Family: Vitavceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fractures, Ulcers, Wounds and Earaches etc.



Local name: Inguru piyali

Scientific name: Kaempferia galanga

Family: Zingiberaceae

English name: Java galangal, Resurrection lily, Lesser

galanga

Plant type: A rhizomatous herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Dandruff, Coughs, Sore-throats, Oral diseases, Fevers and Swellings etc.

Inguru piyali

Kaempferia galanga L.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Ittewel

Scientific name: Shefflera emarginata

Family: Araliaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for fractures and skin diseases etc.



IttewelShefflera emarginata (Moon) Harms



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kabarossa

Scientific name: Simlax zelanica L.

Family: Smilacaceae

English name: Kumarika

Plant type: A climbing shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Abscess and Pains of the joints etc.

Kabarossa

Simlax zelanica L.



Local name: Kadupara

Scientific name: Emilia exserta

Family: Asteraceae

English name:

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Injuries, Wounds Ulcers and Scorpion and Insect bites etc.

Kadupara

Emilia exserta



Local name: Kaha / Ath kaha / Bim kaha

Scientific name: Curcuma longa

Family: Zingiberaceae

English name: Turmeric

Plant type: A rhizomatous herbs

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Jaundice, Diarrohea, Dysentery, Stomachaches, Wound, Sprains, Snake bites, Diabetes mellitus, Amenorrhoea, Cancers, Colds & Fevers, Catarrh, Rheumatism, and Skin diseases etc.

Kaha / Ath kaha / Bim kaha

Curcuma longa L.



Local name: Kaha-Pethan

Scientific name: Bauhinia tomentosa L.

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Yellow orchid tree

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for snake bites, Liver diseases, Tumours, and Cancers etc.

Kaha -Pethan

Bauhinia tomentosa L.







Lanka

Local name: Kapparawalliya

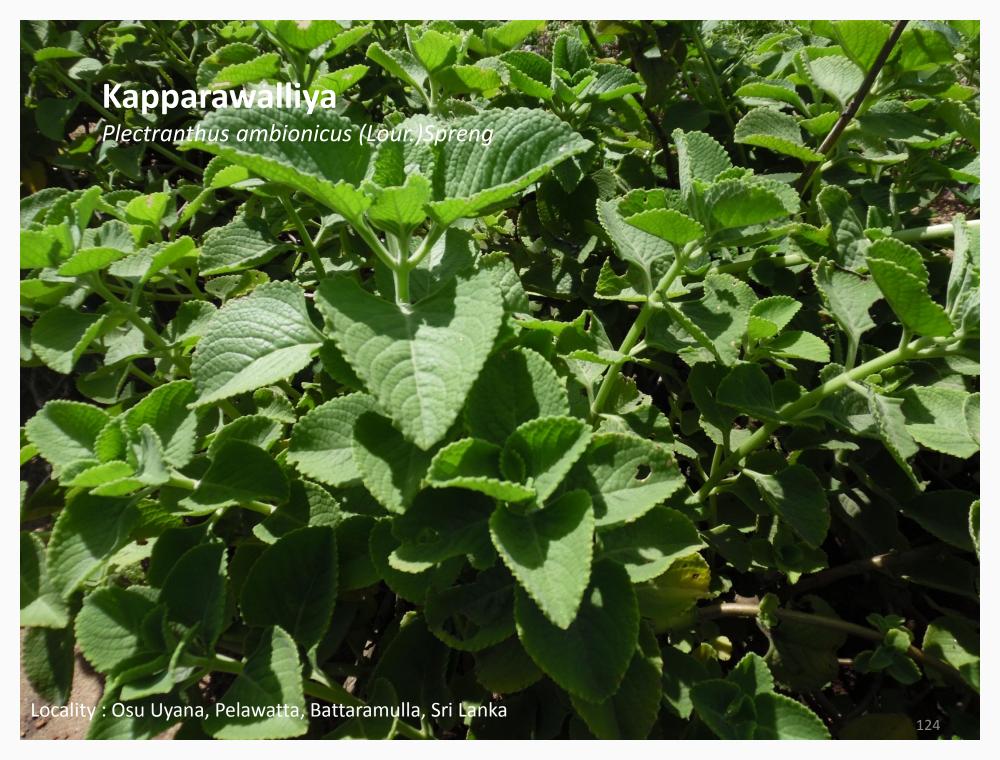
Scientific name: Plectranthus ambionicus (Lour.)Spreng

Family: Lamiaceae

English name: Country borage

Plant type: A semi-shrubby perineal plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Whooping cough, Laryngitis, Bronchitis,, Chickenpox, Smallpox, Asthma, Pneumonia Coughs, Epilepsy, Liver disorders, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Flatulence, Pains, Urinary diseases, Vaginal discharge and Worm infestation etc.



Local name: Kapuru

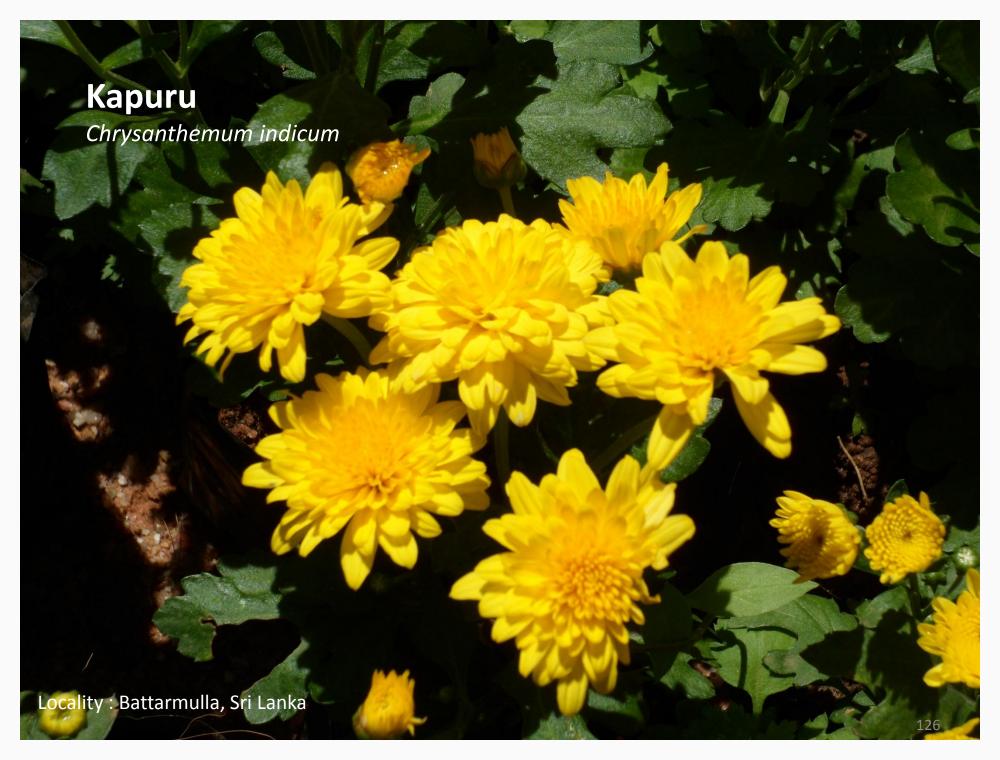
Scientific name: Chrysanthemum indicum

Family: Asteraceae

English name: Chrysanthemum

Plant type: A plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for chest pain, Asthma, Catarrh, cold and fever and headache etc.



Local name: Karapincha

Scientific name: Murraya koenigii

Family: Rutaceae

English name: Curry leaf

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Snake poison, Nausea Coughs, Asthma, Hypercholesterolemia, Fevers Anorexia, Hypertension

Karapincha

Murraya koenigii(L.) Spreng.





Local name: Karawila

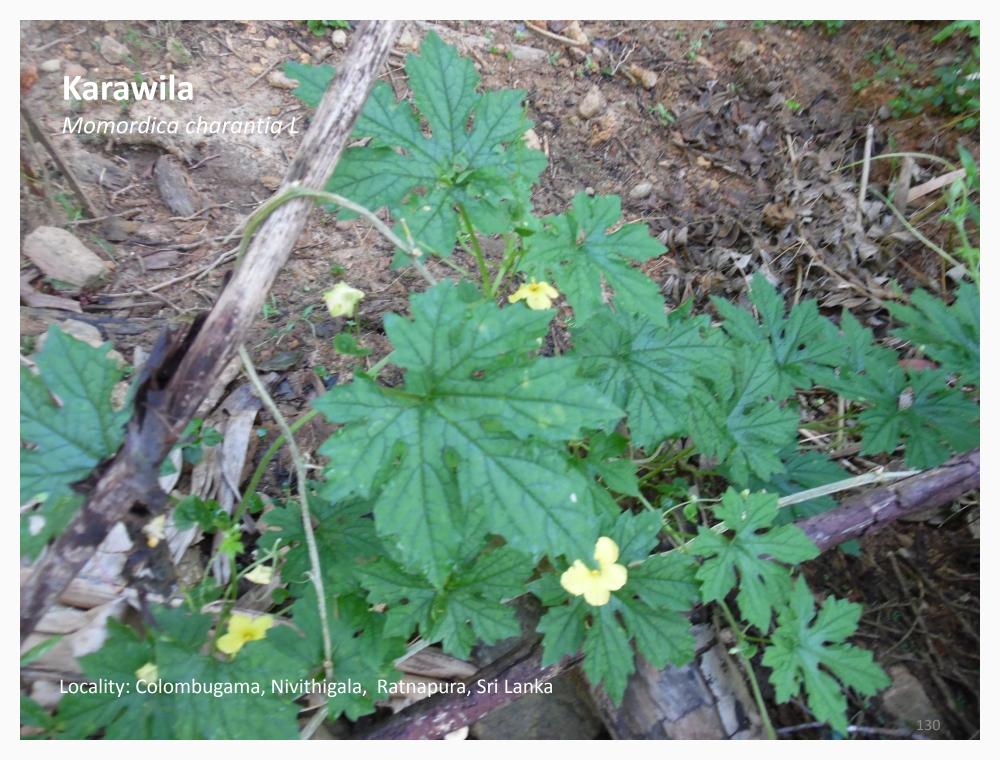
Scientific name: Momordica charantia L

Family: Cucurbitaceae

English name: Bitter gourd

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diabetes mellitus, Wounds and Worm diseases etc.



Local name: Kasthuri dehi

Scientific name: Triphasia trifolia

Family: Rutaceae

English name: Lime berry

Plant type: A spiny shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diarrhea, Dysentery, Skin diseases and Stomachaches etc.

Kasthuri dehi

Triphasia trifolia (Burm.f) P.Wils.





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Katarolu

Scientific name: Clitoria ternatea

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Butterfly pea

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Anasarca, Diseases of bladder and urethra, Ascites, Dyspepsia, Liver disorders, Enlargement of abdominal viscera and Swollen joints etc.



Local name: Kathurupila / Pila

Scientific name: Tephrosia purpurea

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Purple tephrosia

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for oral health



Local name: Katu andara

Scientific name: Dichrostachys cinerea

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Sickle bush

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diarrhoea, Dysentery and Stomachaches etc.



Local name: Katuanoda

Scientific name: Annona muricata

Family: Annonaceae

English name: Prickly Custard Apple

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Cancers, Hypertension, Constipation and Burning sensations etc.

Katuanoda *Annona muricata*







Locality: Colombugama, Nivithigala Ratnapura, Sri Lanka

Local name: Katukarandu

Scientific name: Barleria cristata

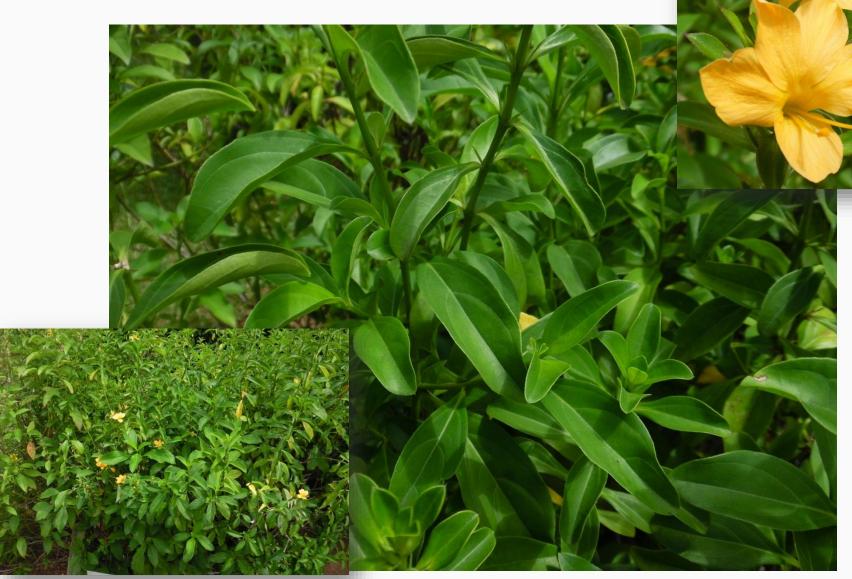
Family: Acanthaceae

English name: Philippine violet / Bluebell barleria

Plant type: An Undershrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Naso-pharyngeal Disorders, Insect stings bites, Swellings and Cancers etc.

Katukarandu Barleria cristata L



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Katupila

Scientific name: Flueggea leucopyrus Willd.

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Water caltrop

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Caners, Kidney disorders, Liver and spleen obstructions etc.



Local name: Katurumurunga

Scientific name: Sesbania grandiflora

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Hummingbird tree

Plant type: A medium sized tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for-Oedema, Wounds Eye diseases, Coughs, Constipation, Fevers, Dysentery Skin diseases, Leucorrhoea, Candida infections, Epilepsy Rheumatoid arthritis

Katurumurunga



Locality: Ranmuduwewa, Sooriyawewa, Hambantota, Sri Lanka





Local name: Ketakela

Scientific name: Bridelia retusa (L.) A.Juss

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Spinous Kino tree

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatism, Contusions and Fractures etc.



Ketakela *Bridelia retusa (L.) A.Juss*





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Koboleela

Scientific name: Bauhinia variegata

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Orchid tree

Plant type: A medium sized tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Worm diseases, Wounds Skin diseases, Dysentery, Rectal prolapse, Haemorrhoids Constipation, Coughs, Hyperthyroidism, Flatulence Snake poison



Local name: Kohomba

Scientific name: Azadirachta indica

Family: Meliaceae

English name: Neem

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fevers, Skin ailments, Wounds, Coughs, Asthma, Eye diseases, Worms



Kohomba Azadirachta indica







Local name: Kollankola

Scientific name: Pogostemon heyneanus Benth

Family: Lamiaceae

English name:

Plant type: A small shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Spongy gums, Pyorrhoea, Halitosis, Anorexia, Chronic dyspepsia and Abscesses etc.



Local name: Komarika

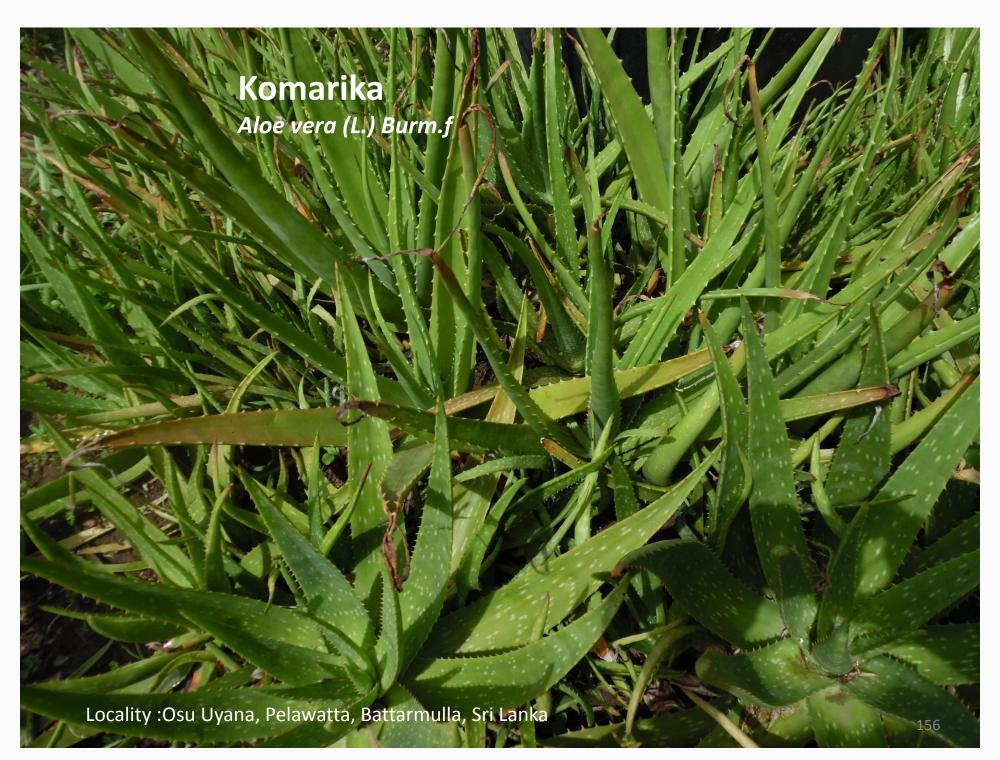
Scientific name: Aloe vera (L.) Burm.f

Family: Aloaceae

English name: Aloevera

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Gastritis, Abdominal pains, Burns, Hair and Skin diseases etc.



Local name: Kothala Himbatu

Scientific name: Salacia reticulata

Family: Hippocrateaceae

English name: salacia, salaretin

Plant type: A large woody climber or scandent shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diabetes mellitus and Renal stones etc.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kowakka

Scientific name: Coccinia grandis

Family: Cucurbitaceae

English name: Ivy ground

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for; Diabetes mellitus Wounds, Swelling, Liver disorders, Menorrhagia, Leucorrhoea, Cough, Asthma, Skin Diseases and Anemia etc.

Kowakka

Coccinia grandis





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kiri anguna

Scientific name: Wattakaka volubilis (L.f.) Stapf

Family: Asclepiadaceae

English name: Cotton milk plant

Plant type: A woody vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Cought, Asthma and worm diseases etc.

Kiri anguna

Wattakaka volubilis (L.f.) Stapf



Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kiribadu

Scientific name: Ipomoea mauritiana Jacq.

Family: Convolvulaceae

English name: Giant potato

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Infertility and Impotence etc.

Kiribadu

Ipomea mauritiana Jacq.





Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kithul

Scientific name: Caryota urens

Family: Arecaceae

English name: Kithul

Plant type: A tall palm

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bone fractures

Kithul *Caryota urens*



Locality : Katubedda, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kuppameniya

Scientific name: Acalypha indica

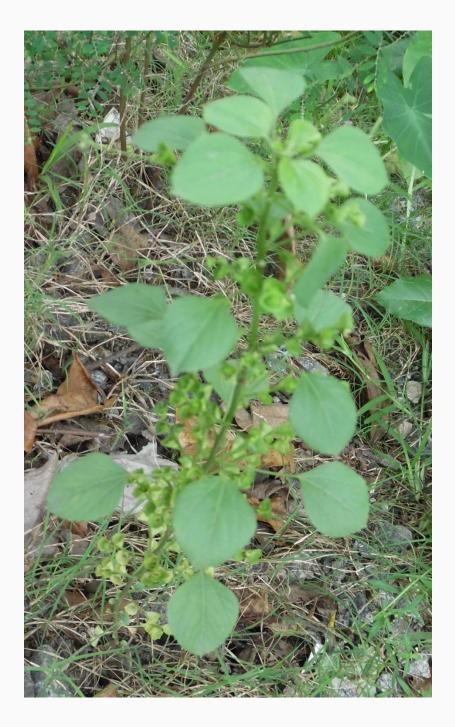
Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Indian copperleaf

Plant type: An annual herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bronchitis, Constipation, Tonsillitis

Asthma and Coughs etc.



Kuppameniya

Acalypha indica

Locality: Pothuarawa Road, Malabe, Sri Lanka

Local name: Kumburu

Scientific name: Caesalpinia bonduc

Family: Lauraceae

English name: Cinnamom

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Paralysis and Worm diseases etc.



Local name: Kurundu

Scientific name: Cinnamomum verum

Family: Lauraceae

English name: Cinnamom

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Headaches, Stomachaches, Cough, Insect bites etc.



Kurundu

Cinnamomum verum



Locality: Colombugama, Nivithigala

Ratnapura, Sri Lanka

Local name: Lothsumbul

Scientific name: Symplocos racemosa

Family: Symplocaceae

English name:

Plant type: A small tree or large shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Leucorrhoea, Skin Diseases and Uterine Diseases etc.



Lothsumbul

Symplocos racemosa Roxb.



ttarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Madatiya

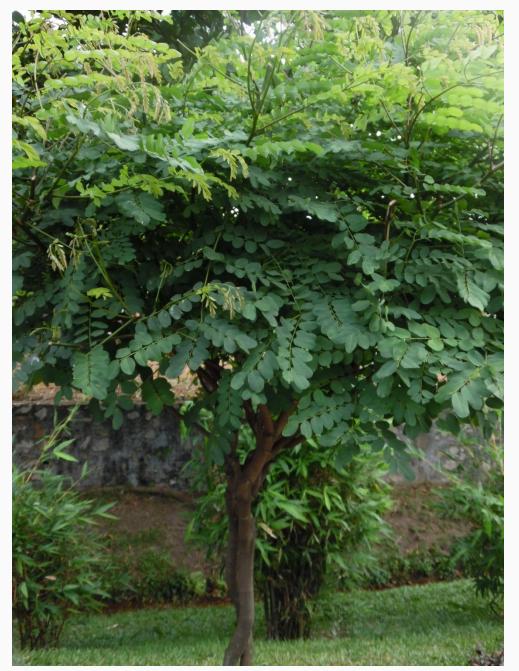
Scientific name: Adenanthera pavonina L.

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Red sandal wood

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Chronic rheumatism, Gout, Bowel hemorrhages, Haematuria, Diarrhoea Dysentery, Boils, Cholera, General paralysis, Inflammations



Locality :Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Madatiya

Adenanthera pavonina L.





Local name: Madu

Scientific name: Cycas circinalis

Family: Cycadaceae

English name: cycus

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Hemorrhoid and Chronic constipation etc.



Local name: Madara

Scientific name: Cleistanthus collinum

Family: Euphornbiaceae

English name:

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for headache

Madara

Cleistanthus collinum (Roxb.) Benth





Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Magul karanda

Scientific name: Pongamia pinnata(L.) Pierre

Family: Fabaceae

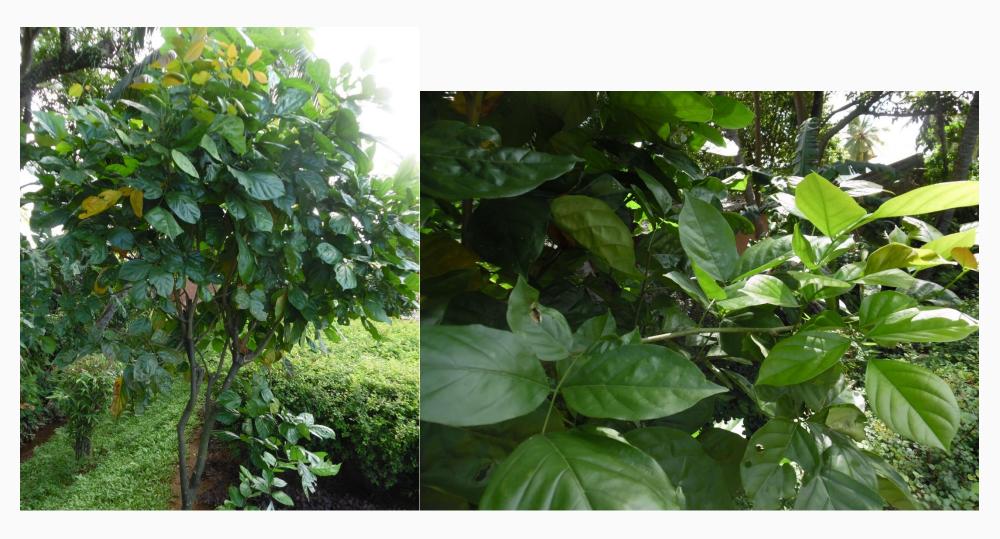
English name: Indian beach

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Swellings, Arthritis and Constipation etc.

Magul karanda

Pongamia pinnata(L.) Pierre



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Maha hathavariya

Scientific name: *Asparagus falcatus L*.

Family: Asparagaceae

English name: Zierspargel

Plant type: A large, thorny, climbing plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diarrhoea, Dysentery and Kidney Diseases etc.



Local name: Maila

Scientific name: Bauhinia racemosa

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Burmese Silk Orchid

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for skin diseases, caught and fever



Maila *Bauhinia racemosa*





Locality: Kudapokuna, Welikanda, Sri Lanka

Local name: Malitha

Scientific name: Woodfordia fruiticosa

Family: Lythraceae

English name: Fire flame bush

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Haemorrhoids, Liver and spleen diseases, Nervous system disorders Dysentery, Heart diseases, Snake bites, Lung diseases, Asthma, Apoplexy, Burns and skin diseases etc.

Malitha Woodfordia fruiticosa (L.) Kurz





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Marathondi

Scientific name: Lawsonia inermis L.

Family: Lythraceae

English name: Henna

Plant type: A large shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for hair, Headaches and Skin diseases etc.

Marathondi

Lawsonia inermis L.



Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Masbedda

Scientific name: Gymnema sylvestre

Family: Asclepiadaceae

English name: Gurmar

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diabetes mellitus



Masbedda

Gymnema sylvestre

Locality: Pothuarawa Road, Malabe, Sri Lanka

Local name: Mee

Scientific name: Madhuca longifolia

Family: Sapotaceae

English name: South Indian mahua

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fractures, Rheumatism and Snake bites etc.

Mee Madhuca longifolia (L.) Macbride





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramu

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Local name: Monaramal

Scientific name: Caesalpinia pulcherrima

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Peacock flower

Plant type: A shrub/ A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment For Cold and Fever, Coughs Jaundice, Bloating, Diarrhea, Dysentery and Bronchitis etc.

Monaramal

Caesalpinia pulcherrima





Local name: Mudilla

Scientific name: Barringtonia asiatica

Family: Lecythidaceae

English name: Sea poison tree

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for wounds Burns, Rheumatism, Worm Infections and Tuberculosis

Mudilla

Barringtonia asiatica









Local name: Munamal

Scientific name: Mimusops elengi L.

Family: Sapotaceae

English name: Bullet-woodtree

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dental disorders, Mouth ulcers and Headaches etc.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Na

Scientific name: Mesua ferra

Family: Clusiaceae

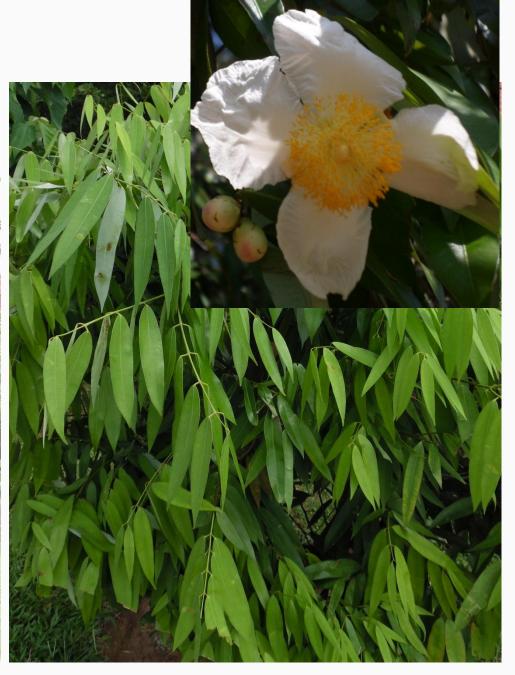
English name: Nag Kesar

Plant type: A large tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for: Cracked feet Diarrohea, Eczema and Worm infections etc.

Na *Mesua ferra*





Locality: Katubedda, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

Local name: Nelli

Scientific name: Phyllanthus emblica

Family: Euphorbiaceae

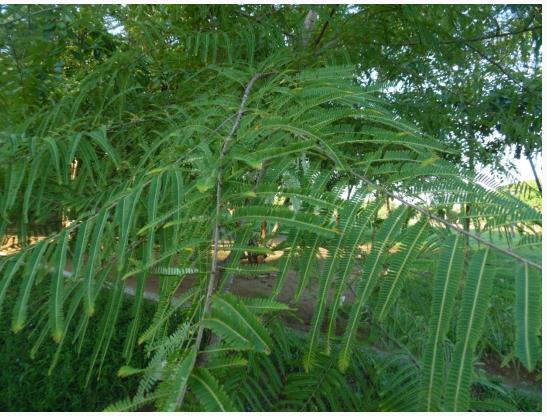
English name: Goose berry

Plant type: a tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diabetes mellitus, Burning sensation, Skin diseases, Abdominal diseases Headaches, Hemorrhoids, Coughs, Asthma and Tuberculosis etc.



Nelli *Phyllanthus emblica*



Locality : Kudapokuna, Welikanda, Sri Lanka

Local name: **Nelum**

Scientific name: Nelumbo nucifera

Family: Nelumbonaceae

English name: Lotus

Plant type: An aquatic herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bleeding piles, Snake bites, Diarrhoea, Cholera, Fevers, Liver disorders Coughs, Dysentery, Skin diseases, Leprosy





Local name: Neeramulliya / Ekiriya

Scientific name: Hygrophila schulli

Family: Acanthaceae

English name: Marsh Barbel

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Jaundice, Kidney stones, and Hepatic diseases etc.



Local name: Nidikumba

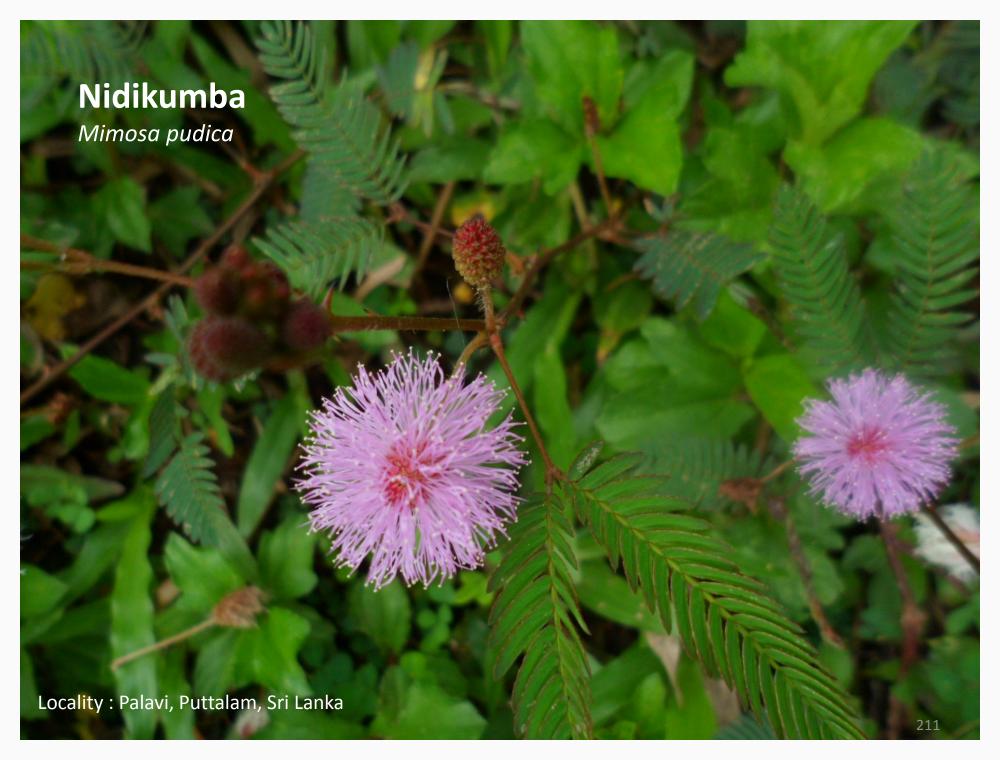
Scientific name: Mimosa pudica

Family: Fabaceae

English name: sleeping grass

Plant type: A creeping herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dysentery, Diarrhea Bronchitis, Ulcers, Wounds,, Convulsions Bladder stones, Urinary diseases and Swellings etc.



Local name: Nika

Scientific name: Vitex negundo L.

Family: Verbinaceae

English name: Chinese chaste tree

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Swellings, Bloating, Inflammation, Pains, Rheumatism, Headaches, Catarrh, Coughs, Asthma, Fevers, Snake bites, Coma and Skin diseases etc.



Nika *Vitex negundo L.*



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Niyanda

Scientific name: Sansevieria zeylanica

Family: Dracaenaceae

English name: Bowstring hemp

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for snake bites



Local name: Niyangala

Scientific name: Gloriosa superba

Family: Colchicaceae

English name: Glory lily

Plant type: A semi-woody, herbaceous climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Leprosy, Ulcers, Inflammations and Abdominal Pains etc.



Local name: Ruk-anguna

Scientific name: Alangium salviifolium

Family: Alangiaceae

English name: Sage Leaved Alangium

Plant type: A small bushy tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatic pains, Piles Skin Diseases, Pyrexia, Cobra –bite poisoning

Ruk-anguna

Alangium salviifolium (L.f.) Wang. ssp. salvifolium (L.f.) wang.





Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Olu

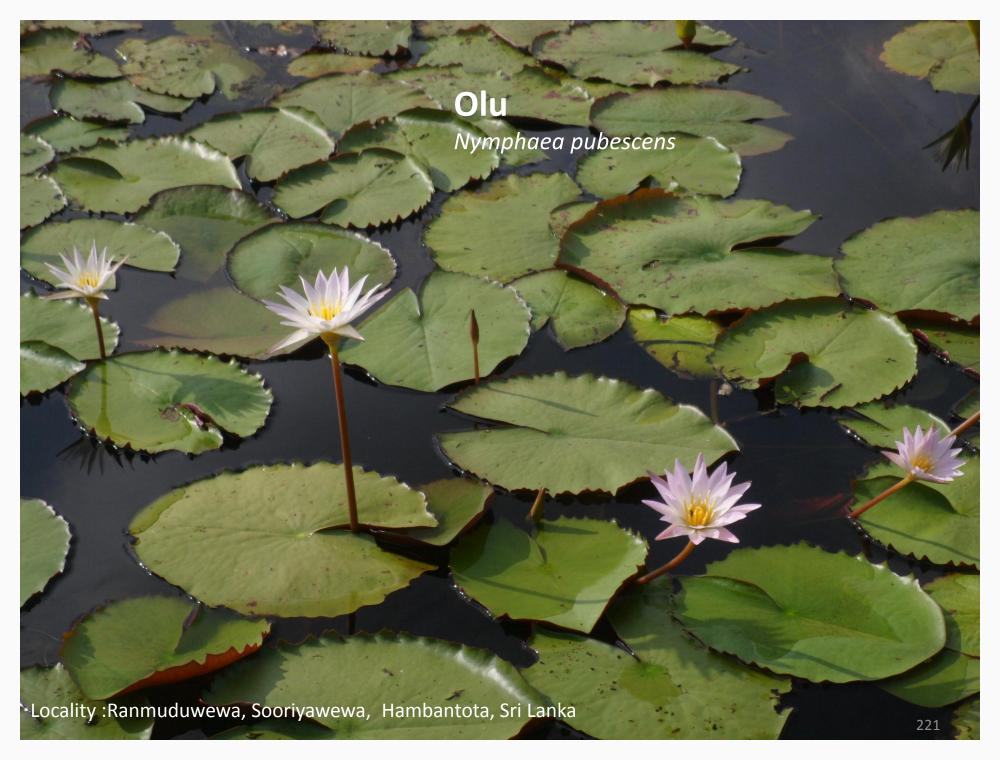
Scientific name: Nymphaea pubescens

Family: Nymphaeaceae

English name: Water lily

Plant type: An aquatic rhizomatous herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dyspepsia, Diarrhoea Piles, Urinary tract disorders, Nephritis, Diabetes mellitus Snake bites, Body heat conditions, Insomnia, Jaundice, Haemorrhoids, Coughs, Anorexia and Vomiting etc.



Local name: Savendara

Scientific name: Vetiveria zizanioides(L.

Family: Poaceae

English name: Khas-khas /Vetiver grass

Plant type: A perennial bunchgrass

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dyspepsia, Diarrhoea, Coughs, Hair diseases and Skin diseases etc.



Local name: Ranawara

Scientific name: Cassia auriculata

Family: Fabaceae

English name:

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for-Skin diseases, Excessive bleeding, Excessive thirst, Dysentery, Diabetes mellitus



Local name: Paththe gas

Scientific name: Homalocladium platiycladum

Family: Polygonaceae

English name:

Plant type: A leafy bush

Medicinal usage: Treatment for snake bites



Locality: Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Iramusu

Scientific name: Hemidesmus indicus

Family: Periplocaceae

English name: Indian sarsparilla

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Skin diseases, Coughs, and Asthma etc.



Local name: Rath goraka

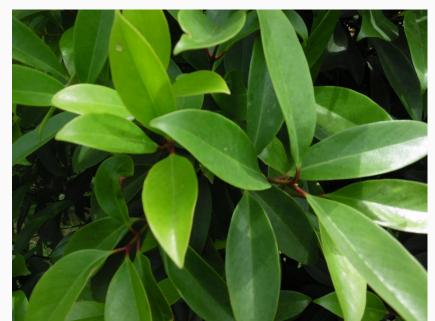
Scientific name: Garcinia quaesita

Family: Clusiaceae

English name: Red mango

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Hypertensions, Heart diseases, Wounds, Fractures, Abdominal pains, Nausea, Vomiting, Swellings, and Nervous system diseases etc.



Rath goraka Garcinia quaesita Pierre





Local name: Rammanissa

Scientific name: Cleome viscosa

Family: Capparaceae

English name: Asian spider flower

Plant type: An annual herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Gout, Pulmonary diseases, Stomach ailments, Oedema, Dropsy

Rammanissa

Cleome viscosa



Local name: Sarana

Scientific name: Trianthema portulacastrum

Family: Aizoaceae

English name: Land caltrops

Plant type: An annual herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for anemia, blood diseases and Constipation etc.



Local name: Wal bebila

Scientific name: Sida cordifolia

Family: Malvaceae

English name: Country mallow

Plant type: A small plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for high weight, High fat and urinary track diseases etc.



Local name: Rathu wadamal, Sapaththu mal

Scientific name: Hibiscus rosa-sinensis

Family: Malvaceae

English name: Rose mallow, Hibiscus,

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Constipation and Anemia etc.

Rathu wada mal

Hibiscus rosa-sinensis





Locality: Ranmuduwewa, Sooriyawewa, Hambantota, Sri Lanka

Local name: Siyambala

Scientific name: Tamarindus indica

Family: FABACEAE

English name: Tamarind

Plant type: A large tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Excessive thirst, Burning Sensation, Fever, Haemorrhoids, Oral Diseases, Rectal Prolepses, Constipation, Dysuria, Leucorrhoea and Vomitting, Muscle stiffness etc.



Local name: Pitawakka

Scientific name: Phyllanthus amarus

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Niruri

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Gonorrhea, Dysentery, Scabies and worm diseases etc.



Local name: Thebu

Scientific name: Costus speciosus (Koenig) Smith

Family: Zingeberaceae

English name: Canereed

Plant type: A rhizomatous herbs

Medicinal usage: Treatment for High blood pressure, diabetes mellitus, Catarrhal fever, Hemorrhoids, Coughs and heart diseases.

Thebu

Costus speciosus







Local name: Ruk

Scientific name: Horsfieldia iryaghedhi

Family: Myristicaceae

English name:

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dysentery



Ruk Horsfieldia iryaghedhi



Local name: Thelembu

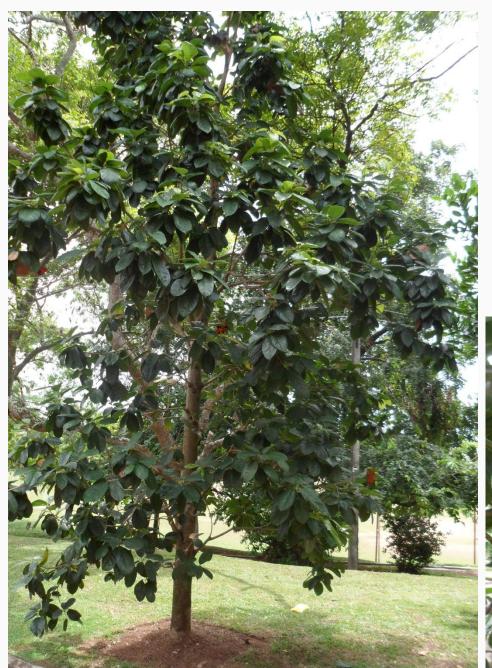
Scientific name:

Family: Sterculiaceae

English name: Bastard poon tree

Plant type: a tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds and Ulcers etc.



Thelembu *Sterculia foetida*



Locality: Katubedda, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

Local name: Pihimbia

Scientific name: Filicium decipiens

Family: Sapindaceae

English name:

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fractures



Pihimbia

Filicium decipiens



Locality: Katubedda, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

Local name: Wellangiriya

Scientific name: Capparis moonii Weight

Family: Capparaceae

English name: Large caper

Plant type: A climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bronchitis and Tonsillitis etc.



Wellangiriya

Capparis moonii Weight



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Samadara

Scientific name: Quassia indica

Family: Simbrobaceae

English name:

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Fever, Swellings and Skin diseases etc.

Samadara

Quassia indica (Gaertn.)Noot





Locality: Osu Oyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Lihiniya

Scientific name: Helicteres isora L.

Family: Sterculiaceae

English name: East Indian screw tree

Plant type: A small tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Dysentery, Diarrhea and Diabetes mellitus etc.

Lihiniya

Helicteres isora L.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Wishakumba

Scientific name: Jatropha podagrica Hook

Family: Euphorbiaceae

English name: Australian bottle plant

Plant type: A small shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Snake bites



Local name: Pera

Scientific name: Psidium guajava

Family: Myrtaceae

English name:

Plant type: A small tree or shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diarrhoea, Dysentery Intestinal bleeding and Pulmonary disorders.

Pera

Psidium guajava



Locality : Kudapokuna, Welikanda, Sri Lanka

Local name: Radaliya

Scientific name: Cannarus monocarpus L

Family: Connaraceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Stomachaches, Boils, Ulcers and Swellings.



Radaliya
Cannarus monocarpus L.



Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Peni thora

Scientific name: Cassia occidentalis

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Coffee sena

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatism, Inflammations, Snake bites and liver diseases etc.



Local name: Pada wel

Scientific name: Passiflora foetida

Family: Passifloraceae

English name: Wild water melon

Plant type: A climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Pulmonary disorders and Venereal diseases etc.

Pada Wel

Passiflora foetida





Local name: Yakinaran

Scientific name: Atlantia ceylanica (Arn.) Oliver

Family: Rutaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Stomachaches, Fevers and Coughs etc.



Yakinaran

Atlantia ceylanica (Arn.) Oliver



Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Rathhandun

Scientific name: Pterocarpus santalinus L.f.

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Red sandal wood

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Swellings, Boils, Skin diseases, Inflammations and warm diseases etc.

Rathhandun

Pterocarpus santalinus L.f.



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Rathmal

Scientific name: Ixora coccinea L.

Family: Rubiaceae

English name: Jungle gernnium

Plant type: A small shrub or a small plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Skin diseases and eye diseases etc.



Local name: Wilandawenna

Scientific name: Leucas biflora

Family: Lamiaceae

English name:

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Vomiting

Wilandawenna

Leucas biflora



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Ranwan-katukandu

Scientific name: Barleria lupulina Lindl

Family: Acanthaceae

English name: Hophead Philippine violet

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds

Ranwan- Katukarandu

Barleria lupulina Lindl.



Local name: Rampe

Scientific name: Pandanus amaryllifolius

Family: Pandanaceae

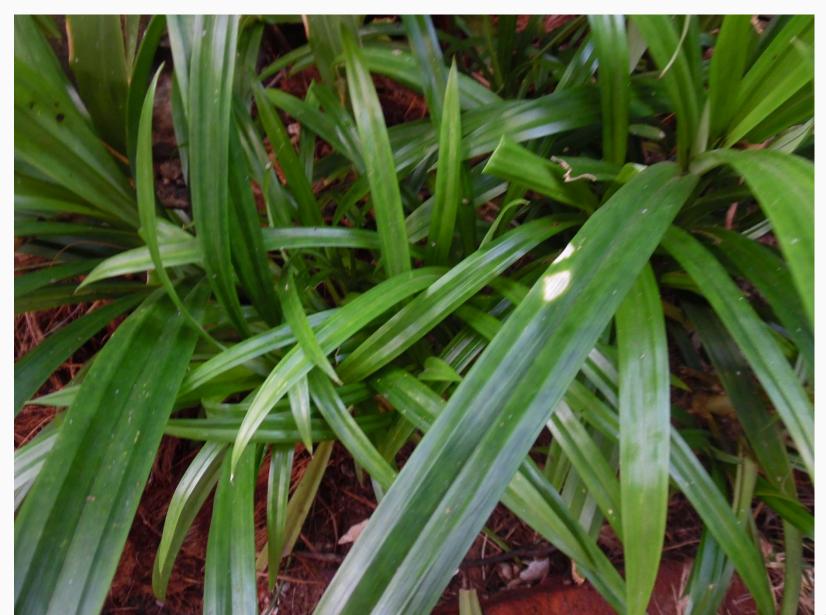
English name: Leaf

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Vomiting, Flatulence Dyspepsia

Rampe

Pandanus amaryllifolius



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Local name: Sepadilla

Scientific name: Manilkara zapota

Family: Sapotaceae

English name: Chiko

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for diarrhea and pulmonary complaints etc.



Sepadilla *Manilkara zapota*



Locality: BMICH, Bavudhaloka Mawatha, Colombo 07, Sri Lanka

Local name: Thala

Scientific name: Sesamum indicum

Family: Pedaliaceae

English name: Sesame

Plant type: An erect branching herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Mouth ulcers, Burns, Cystitis, wounds and Strangury etc.









Local name: Polpala

Scientific name: Aerva javanica

Family: Amaranthaceae

English name: Kapok bush

Plant type: A perineal herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bladder stones and Urinary infections etc.



Local name: Siriwedi babila

Scientific name: Hibiscus micranthus

Family: Malvaceae

English name: Tiny flower hibiscus

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Venomous stings, bites, Kidney Diseases and Stomochache etc.



Local name: Thumaba Karawila

Scientific name: Momordica dioica

Family: Cucurbitaceae

English name: Ban karela

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diabetes mellitus, Liver disorders and Urinary stones etc.



Local name: Olinda

Scientific name: Abrus precatorius

Family: Fabaceae

English name: Indian liquerice

Plant type: A vine

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Headaches and Skin diseases etc.



Local name: Puppula

Scientific name: Vernonia zeylanica

Family: Asteraceae

English name: Pupula

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for poisoning

Puppula

Vernonia zeylanica



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Local name: Nawahandhi

Scientific name: Rhipsalis baccifera

Family: Cactaceae

English name:

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for fractures and snakebites etc.

Nawahandhi

Rhipsalis baccifera



Local name: Nivithi

Scientific name: Basella alba

Family: Basellaceae

English name: Malabar spinach

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Abscesses, Ulcers and Swellings etc.

Nivithi

Scientific name: Basella alba



Local name: Suriyakantha

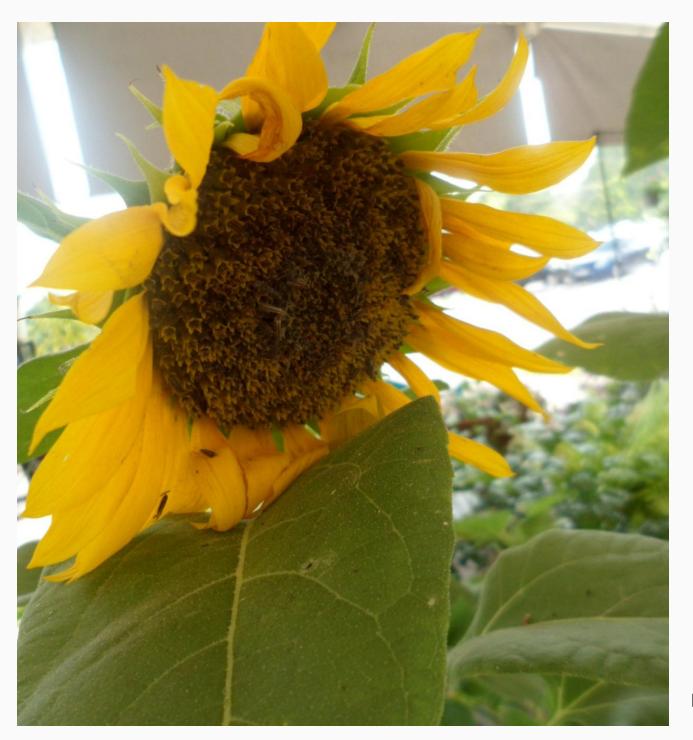
Scientific name: Hailanthus annuus

Family: Asteraceae

English name: Sunfower

Plant type: A plant

Medicinal usage: Treatment for high fever, snake and insect bites



Suriyakantha

Helianthus annus

Locality : Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Samanpichcha

Scientific name: Jasminum officinale

Family: Oleaceae

English name: Jasmine

Plant type: A vigorous, twining climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Eye diseases, Skin diseases, and Scorpion sting



Local name: Sudu Handun

Scientific name: Santalum album

Family: Santalaceae

English name: Sandalwood

Plant type: A shrub

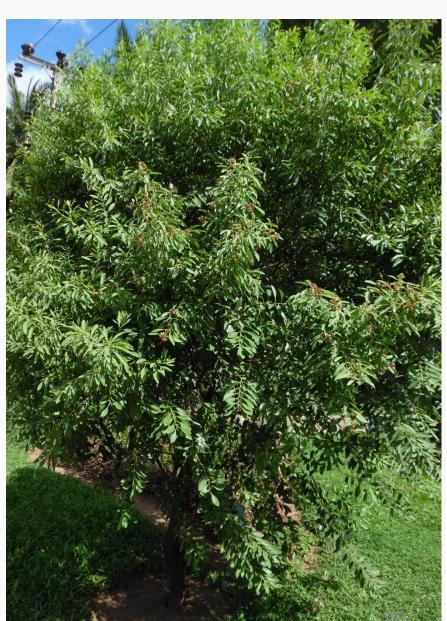
Medicinal usage: Treatment for Inflammations, Wounds, Skin Diseases and Diarrhea etc.

Sudu Handun

Santalum album



Locality : Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka



Local name: Samadana

Scientific name: Blepharis integrifolia

Family: Acanthaceae

English name:

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment Fractures, Snake bites and Wounds etc.

Samadana

Blepharis integrifolia (L.f.) E. Meyer ex Krasuss



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Sudu wellangiriya

Scientific name: Capparis moonii

Family: Capparaceae

English name: Large caper

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bronchitis, Tumours and Tonsillitis etc.



Sudu wellangiriya

Capparis moonii Wight



Locality: Osu Uyana, Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Thal

Scientific name: Borassus flabellifer

Family: Arecaceae

English name: Palmyrah

Plant type: A tall tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for "Raktha vata" conditions



Local name: Thimbiri

Scientific name: *Diospyros malabarica*

Family: Ebenaceae

English name: Gaub

Plant type: A tree

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Sore throat, Diarrhoea, Dysentery

Thimbiri *Diospyros malabarica (Desr.) Kostel.*



Locality: Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka





Local name: Thippili

Scientific name: Piper longum L

Family: Piperaceae

English name: Long pepper

Plant type: A perennial herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Bronchitis, Fever, Cough, Catarrh, Asthma a Spleenomegaly, Hemorrhoids, and Piles etc.

Thippili

Piper longum L.



Local name: Tholabo

Scientific name: Crinum asiaticum

Family: Amaryllidaceae

English name: Grand crinum lily

Plant type: A bulb forming plant

Medicinal usage: Earaches, Sprains, Inflamed joints Whitlow, Acute bronchitis, Pneumonia, Fevers Lumbago, Headaches, Swellings

Tholabo

Crimum asiaticum



Locality : Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Local name: Thibbatu

Scientific name: Solanum torvum

Family: Solanaceae

English name: Plate brush

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Pains, inflamations, Naso pharyngeal infections, Fever, Coughs, Diarrhea, Dysentery and Urinary diseases etc.

Thibbatu

Solanum melongena

Locality : Kudapokuna, Welikanda, Sri Lanka



Local name: **UK**

Scientific name: Saccharum officinarum

Family: Sugar cane

English name: Sugar cane

Plant type: A tall grass

Medicinal usage: Treatment for febrile disorders

UK

Saccharum officinarum



Locality: Colombugama, Nivithigala Ratnapura, Sri Lanka Local name: Wal koththamalli

Scientific name: Oldenlandia herbacea

Family: Rubiaceae

English name:

Plant type: A herb

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Diabetes mellitus, Ear diseases, Eye diseases, Liver diseases and Vomiting etc.



Local name: Wel kohila

Scientific name: Syngonium angustatum

Family: Araceae

English name: Arrrowhead plant

Plant type: A climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for eye diseases and Haemorrhoids etc.

Wel kohila

Scientific name: Syngonium angustatum



Local name: Wetakeiya

Scientific name: Pandanus kaida

Family: Pandanaceae

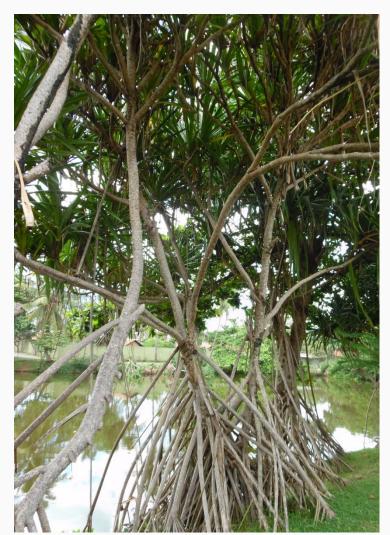
English name:

Plant type: A large shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Wounds, Skin diseases, Ear diseases, Headaches, Paints, Rheumatoid arthritis and Diabetes mellitus etc.

Wetakeiya

Pandanus kaida



Locality : Chilaw, Sri Lanka



Local name: Wara

Scientific name: Calotropis procera

Family: Asclepiadaceae

English name: Rubber bush

Plant type: A shrub

Medicinal usage: Treatment for Rheumatism Mucosal Diseases, Skin diseases, Cutaneous parasitic Infections, Nasopharyngeal diseases, Lactation disorders, Kidney diseases and Pulmonary ailments etc.



Local name: Yakada-wel

Scientific name: Artobotrys hexapetalus (L.f.) Bhan.

Family: Annonaeae

English name: Climbing Ilang Ilang

Plant type: A climber

Medicinal usage: Treatment for inflammations



Yakadawel

Artobotrys hexapetalus (L.f.) Bhan.



Locality : Pelawatta, Battarmulla, Sri Lanka

Refereances

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